



**Singapore–Cambridge Secondary Education Certificate (2027)**

# **Bengali, Gujarati, Hindi, Panjabi, Urdu Syllabus codes**

Bengali	K239
Gujarati	K240
Hindi	K241
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Urdu	K243

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# **G2 Bengali**

## **Singapore-Cambridge Secondary Education Certificate (2027)**

### **(Syllabus K239)**

## **INTRODUCTION**

This document provides details of the Secondary Education Certificate G2 Bengali syllabus for candidates in **Singapore**. Secondary Education Certificate Syllabuses are also available in Gujarati, Hindi, Panjabi and Urdu.

This syllabus is available in October only.

## **OBJECTIVES**

The main objective of the examination is to assess the skills outlined in the Bengali syllabus. On completion of the Bengali course, students would have acquired the following abilities.

1. To carry on a meaningful and effective exchange of ideas with Bengali-knowing persons inside and outside the school.
2. To read and understand a variety of prose texts for gaining knowledge and pleasure.
3. To develop the capacity to express ideas and feelings in Bengali with imagination and creativity.
4. To enhance the ability to take rational decisions by considering every issue on the basis of reasoning.
5. To take the examination with self-confidence and to be successful by meeting the challenges posed by developments taking place in the language and the expanding area of the language teaching activities.
6. To acquire adequate knowledge of Bengali to be able to meet one's needs and activities for one's own development.
7. To develop an attitude of appreciating useful ideas and cultural refinement expressed through the language.
8. To develop respect for one's own culture through a knowledge of its origins and to develop an attitude of appreciating other cultures and interacting with people of other cultures.
9. To develop an understanding of and respect for the life-style, philosophy and general behaviour pattern of the Bengali people.
10. To be introduced to outstanding literary works in Bengali.

## DESCRIPTION OF COMPONENTS

The examination comprises two papers.

### **PAPER 1: Composition (2 hours) (90 marks)**

The paper consists of two sections, A and B, to be completed in two hours.

#### **Section A: Letter (30 marks)**

Candidates are required to write at least 90 words on one of two topics given.

#### **Section B: Essay (60 marks)**

Candidates are required to write at least 170 words on one of four topics given.

### **PAPER 2: Language Usage and Comprehension (1 hour 30 minutes) (110 marks)**

#### **Section A: Language Usage (60 marks)**

Questions set will include Combination/Separation of Words, Idioms, Proverbs and Words in Pairs, Sentence Transformation, Structural Cloze and Vocabulary.

#### **Section B: Comprehension (multiple-choice questions) (14 marks)**

Seven questions based on a prose passage of about 250 words will be set.

#### **Section C: Comprehension (open-ended questions) (36 marks)**

Six questions based on a passage of about 240 words will be set.

## TABLE OF SPECIFICATIONS

Paper/ Duration	Component	Item Type	No of Items	Weighting
1 (2 hours)	<b>Composition:</b>  <b>Section A:</b> Letter (at least 90 words)  <b>Section B:</b> Essay (at least 170 words)	OE OE	1 out of 2 1 out of 4	45 15 30
2 (1 hour 30 minutes)	<b>Language Usage and Comprehension:</b>  <b>Section A:</b> Language Usage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Combination/Separation of Words</li> <li>Idioms, Proverbs &amp; Words in Pairs</li> <li>Sentence Transformation</li> <li>Cloze Passage</li> <li>Vocabulary</li> </ul> <b>Section B:</b> Comprehension (MCQ) (passage length: about 250 words)  <b>Section C:</b> Comprehension (OE) (passage length: about 240 words)	OE Obj OE Obj MCQ  MCQ  OE	5 5 5 10 5  7  6	5 5 5 10 5  7  18

Key:    OE    open-ended questions  
           MCQ    multiple-choice questions  
           Obj    objective-type questions

## BENGALI

**These lists act as a guide and are NOT exhaustive.**

Bengali:	Idioms (বাগধারা)
1.	অকূল পাথার
2.	অকুলে কুল পাওয়া
3.	অঙ্গের যষ্টি
4.	অমাবস্যার চাঁদ
5.	আকাট মুখ
6.	আকাশ কুসুম
7.	আকাশে তোলা
8.	আগুনে ঘি ঢালা
9.	আদাজল খেয়ে লাগা
10.	ইচড়ে পাকা
11.	উড়ে কথা
12.	এক ঢিলে দুই পাখী মারা
13.	একচোখো
14.	একহাত নেওয়া
15.	ওজন বুঝে চলা
16.	কলের পুতুল
17.	কলুর বলদ
18.	কৈ মাছের প্রাণ
19.	খাল কেটে কুমীর আনা
20.	গভীর জলের মাছ
21.	গা করা
22.	গা ঢাকা দেওয়া
23.	গায়ে কঁটা দেওয়া

Bengali:	Idioms (বাগধারা)
24.	সে গুড়ে বালি
25.	ঘাম দিয়ে জ্বর ছাড়া
26.	ঘোড়া দেখে খোড়া হওয়া
27.	চাঁদের হাট
28.	চোখে সর্বে ফুল দেখা
29.	চোখে খুলো দেওয়া
30.	ছুঁচো মেরে হাত গন্ধ করা
31.	জিলিপির পঁ্যাচ
32.	রোপ বুঁকে কোপ মারা
33.	টাকার গরম
34.	ডানহাত
35.	ডানহাতের ব্যাপার
36.	ডুবে ডুবে জল খাওয়া
37.	তালপাতার সেপাই
38.	তাসের ঘর
39.	থহু পাওয়া
40.	থতমত খাওয়া
41.	দিনে দুপুরে ডাকাতি
42.	দুধের মাছি
43.	নখদর্পনে
44.	ননীর পুতুল
45.	নাম রাখা
46.	পগার পার
47.	পরকাল ঝরঝরে
48.	পাকা ধানে মই দেওয়া
49.	পেঁটে এক মুখে আর এক

**Bengali:** **Idioms**  
**(বাগধারা)**

50.	পোয়া বারো
51.	বক ধার্মিক
52.	বালির বাঁধ
53.	বিনা মেঘে বজ্রপাত
54.	ভরাডুবি
55.	ভাগের মা
56.	ভাঙে তবু মচকায় না
57.	মগের মুল্লুক
58.	মাটি করা
59.	মাথার ঘাম পায়ে ফেলা
60.	মেঘ না চাইতে জল
61.	মুখ রাখা
62.	রথও দেখা কলাও বেচা
63.	লাগামছাড়া
64.	শাপে বর
65.	সাত রাজার ধন
66.	সুখের পায়রা
67.	হাটে হাঁড়ি ভাঙা
68.	হাতটান
69.	হাতের পাঁচ
70.	হাল ছাড়া

Bengali:

Proverbs  
(প্রবাদ ও প্রবচন)

1. অতি বুদ্ধির গলায় দড়ি
2. অতি লোভে তাঁতী নষ্ট
3. অতি ভক্তি চোরের লক্ষণ
4. অর্থই অনর্থের মূল
5. অধিক সন্ধ্যাসীতে গাজন নষ্ট
6. অল্প শোকে কাতর অধিক শোকে পাথর
7. আদার ব্যাপারীর জাহাজের খবরে কাজ কি
8. আপনি ভালো তো জগৎ ভালো
9. আয় বুঝে ব্যয় করা
10. উদোর পিণ্ডি বুঝের ঘাড়ে
11. এক হাতে তালি বাজে না
12. কয়লা ধুলে ময়লা যায় না
13. গাঁয়ে মানে না আপনি মোড়ল
14. গেঁয়ো যোগী ভিখ পায় না
15. চাচা আপন প্রাণ বাঁচা
16. চোরে চোরে মাসতুতো ভাই
17. চোরে না শোনে ধর্মের কাহিনী
18. দশের লাঠি একের বোঝা
19. দশে মিলে করি কাজ, হারি জিতি নাহি লাজ
20. যত গর্জে তত বর্ষে না

**Bengali:** Word Pairs  
(জোড়া - শব্দ)

1. অদল বদল
2. অফিস আদালত
3. আদব কায়দা
4. আশা আকাংখা
5. উল্টো পাল্টা
6. গল্প গুজব
7. ঘর সংসার
8. ঘরে বাহরে
9. ছোট খাটো
10. জানা শোনা
11. নাচ গান
12. পরীক্ষা নিরীক্ষা
13. বিপদ আপদ
14. বোকা সোকা
15. মান সম্মান
16. যখন তখন
17. লাজ লজ্জা
18. শিক্ষা দীক্ষা
19. শেষ মেশ
20. হেলা ফেলা

## **G2 Gujarati**

### **Singapore-Cambridge Secondary Education Certificate (2027) (Syllabus K240)**

#### **INTRODUCTION**

This document provides details of the Secondary Education Certificate G2 Gujarati syllabus for candidates in **Singapore**. Secondary Education Certificate Syllabuses are also available in Bengali, Hindi, Panjabi and Urdu.

This syllabus is available in October only.

#### **OBJECTIVES**

The main objective of the examination is to assess the skills outlined in the Gujarati syllabus. On completion of the Gujarati course, students would have acquired the following abilities.

1. To carry on a meaningful and effective exchange of ideas with Gujarati-knowing persons inside and outside the school.
2. To read and understand a variety of prose texts for gaining knowledge and pleasure.
3. To develop the capacity to express ideas and feelings in Gujarati with imagination and creativity.
4. To enhance the ability to take rational decisions by considering every issue on the basis of reasoning.
5. To take the examination with self-confidence and to be successful by meeting the challenges posed by developments taking place in the language and the expanding area of the language teaching activities.
6. To acquire adequate knowledge of Gujarati to be able to meet one's needs and activities for one's own development.
7. To develop an attitude of appreciating useful ideas and cultural refinement expressed through the language.
8. To develop respect for one's own culture through a knowledge of its origins and to develop an attitude of appreciating other cultures and interacting with people of other cultures.
9. To develop an understanding of and respect for the life-style, philosophy and general behaviour pattern of the Gujarati people.
10. To be introduced to outstanding literary works in Gujarati.

## DESCRIPTION OF COMPONENTS

The examination comprises two papers.

### **PAPER 1: Composition (2 hours) (90 marks)**

The paper consists of two sections, A and B, to be completed in two hours.

#### **Section A: Letter (30 marks)**

Candidates are required to write at least 90 words on one of two topics given.

#### **Section B: Essay (60 marks)**

Candidates are required to write at least 170 words on one of four topics given.

### **PAPER 2: Language Usage and Comprehension (1 hour 30 minutes) (110 marks)**

#### **Section A: Language Usage (60 marks)**

Questions set will include Combination/Separation of Words, Idioms, Proverbs and Words in Pairs, Sentence Transformation, Structural Cloze and Vocabulary.

#### **Section B: Comprehension (multiple-choice questions) (14 marks)**

Seven questions based on a prose passage of about 250 words will be set.

#### **Section C: Comprehension (open-ended questions) (36 marks)**

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## TABLE OF SPECIFICATIONS

Paper/ Duration	Component	Item Type	No of Items	Weighting
1 (2 hours)	<b>Composition:</b>  <b>Section A:</b> Letter (at least 90 words)  <b>Section B:</b> Essay (at least 170 words)	OE  OE	1 out of 2  1 out of 4	45  15  30
2 (1 hour 30 minutes)	<b>Language Usage and Comprehension:</b>  <b>Section A:</b> Language Usage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Combination/Separation of Words</li> <li>● Idioms, Proverbs &amp; Words in Pairs</li> <li>● Sentence Transformation</li> <li>● Cloze Passage</li> <li>● Vocabulary</li> </ul> <b>Section B:</b> Comprehension (MCQ) (passage length: about 250 words)  <b>Section C:</b> Comprehension (OE) (passage length: about 240 words)	OE  Obj  OE  Obj  MCQ  MCQ  OE	5 5 5 10 5  7  6	5 5 5 10 5  7  18

Key:      OE      open-ended questions  
 MCQ      multiple-choice questions  
 Obj      objective-type questions

## GUJARATI

These lists act as a guide and are NOT exhaustive.

**Gujarati: Idioms**  
**સ્થિતિપ્રયોગ**

1. યહેરો ઉતરી જવો
2. ચુગલી કરવી
3. દમ દેવો
4. ગાયાં મારવાં
5. પલાયન થઈ જવું
6. જીવ ખાવો
7. રૂંગે હાથ પકડવું
8. કાન દેવા
9. મોઢું સંતાડવું
10. પેટમાં બિલાડાં બોલવાં
11. મસકો મારવો
12. તૂટી પડવું
13. ઉતાવળ કરવી
14. બડાવી દેવું
15. મીઠી મીઠી વાતો કરવી
16. હા એ હા કરવી
17. હાથ ભીડમાં હોવો
18. રક્ખુચક્કર થવું
19. પેટે પાટા બાંધવા
20. ગળે પડવું
21. પણથર પર પાણી રેડવું
22. દિલ બોલવું
23. મનોરથ પૂરા કરવા
24. રાઇ મીઠું ઉતારવું

**Gujarati: Idioms**

**લાટિન્યુંગ**

25. હાથ આપવો
26. રાગ કાઢવો
27. માખો મારવી
28. પોતાના પગ પર કુહાડી મારવી
29. અંખમાં ધૂળ નાખવી
30. આકાશના તારા તોડવા
31. બળતામાં ધી હોમવું
32. ઈંદનો ચાંદ હોવો
33. કાગડા ઉડવા
34. ફૂતરાના મોતે મરવું
35. લોહી તરસ્યું હોવું
36. ગાડેલાં મડદાં ઉઘેડવાં
37. ટસથી મસ ન થવું
38. હાથ છુટો હોવો
39. અંખ કાઢવી
40. છાતી ફૂટવી
41. મન ચોરવું
42. દાંત ખાટા કરવા
43. દાળમાં કાળું હોવું
44. મરીમસાલો નાખવો
45. મો મયકોડવું
46. સોનાનો સૂરજ ઉગવો
47. નજર ફેરવવી
48. સિક્કો જમાવવો
49. અક્કલનો બારદાન
50. અડધો રોટલો
51. અફારે વાંકા હોવા

**Gujarati: Idioms**  
**લુટિપ્રયોગ**

52. અભરાઈએ ચઢાવવું
53. અર્થ સરવો
54. આકાશ તૂટી પડવું
55. આડે આવવું
56. અંઘનું રતન
57. અંટી ઉકેલવી
58. ઉની અંચ ન આવવી
59. ઉંઘ હરામ થવી
60. ઉંચું માથું રાખવું
61. એકડે એકથી શરૂ કરવું
62. કાદવ ઉડાડવો
63. કીડિયાંનું ઉભરાવું
64. કાનની બૂટ પકડવી
65. ખાસડાં ખાવાં
66. ખોળો પાથરવો
67. ધોડે ચઢવું
68. ચપટીમાં ઉડાડવું
69. ચાર અંખો થવી
70. ચુંકે ચાં ન કરવું

**Gujarati: Proverbs**

**કહેવત**

1. અંત સારો તો બધું સારું
2. અંધળામાં કાણો રાજા
3. ખાલી ચણો વાગે ધણો
4. રાંદ્યા પછીનું ડહાપણ શું કામનું
5. આગળ કૂવો પાછળ ખાઈ
6. નાયવું નહિ ને આંગણું વાંકું
7. દેર દેર માટેના ચૂલા
8. દ્રાક્ષ ખાટી છે
9. જેવી કરણી તેવી ભરણી
10. ઊલટો ચોર કોટવાળને દરે
11. કિડીને કણ ને હાથીને મણ
12. આગ લાગે ત્યારે કૂવો ખોદવો
13. કાંકરે કાંકરે પાળ બંધાય
14. ઝાડી કિડી સાપને તાણે
15. ન બોલ્યામાં નવ ગુણ
16. પાણી પહેલાં પાળ બાંધવી
17. ગાજ્યા મેહ વરસે નહિ, ભસ્યા ફૂતરાં કરેદે નહિ
18. ગામના મૌએ ગળણું નહિ બંધાય
19. ધર બાળીને તીરથ કરવું
20. જાગ્યા ત્યાંથી સવાર

**Gujarati: Word Pairs**

**જોડશાબ્દ**

1. સુખ – દુઃખ
2. દયા – કરુણા
3. ચડતી – પડતી
4. કપડાં – લતાં
5. દોડતો – દોડતો
6. અંગર – પાંચળ
7. ઊંચ – નીચ
8. નાનું – મોટું
9. આજુ – બાજુ
10. સાચું – જૂદું
11. આકાશપાતાળ
12. કાળાંધોળાં
13. અવરજવર
14. ખાનપાન
15. ભૂખ્યા – તરસ્યા
16. જાનમાલ
17. દિનદહાડે
18. ફટાફટ
19. લૂંટફાડ
20. પાપપુણ્ય

# **G2 Hindi**

## **Singapore-Cambridge Secondary Education Certificate (2027)**

### **(Syllabus K241)**

## **INTRODUCTION**

This document provides details of the Secondary Education Certificate G2 Hindi syllabus for candidates in **Singapore**. Secondary Education Certificate Syllabuses are also available in Bengali, Gujarati, Panjabi and Urdu.

This syllabus is available in October only.

## **OBJECTIVES**

The main objective of the examination is to assess the skills outlined in the Hindi syllabus. On completion of the Hindi course, students would have acquired the following abilities.

1. To carry on a meaningful and effective exchange of ideas with Hindi-knowing persons inside and outside the school.
2. To read and understand a variety of prose texts for gaining knowledge and pleasure.
3. To develop the capacity to express ideas and feelings in Hindi with imagination and creativity.
4. To enhance the ability to take rational decisions by considering every issue on the basis of reasoning.
5. To take the examination with self-confidence and to be successful by meeting the challenges posed by developments taking place in the language and the expanding area of the language teaching activities.
6. To acquire adequate knowledge of Hindi to be able to meet one's needs and activities for one's own development.
7. To develop an attitude of appreciating useful ideas and cultural refinement expressed through the language.
8. To develop respect for one's own culture through a knowledge of its origins and to develop an attitude of appreciating other cultures and interacting with people of other cultures.
9. To develop an understanding of and respect for the life-style, philosophy and general behaviour pattern of Hindi-speaking people.
10. To be introduced to outstanding literary works in Hindi.

## DESCRIPTION OF COMPONENTS

The examination comprises two papers.

### **PAPER 1: Composition (2 hours) (90 marks)**

The paper consists of two sections, A and B, to be completed in two hours.

#### **Section A: Letter (30 marks)**

Candidates are required to write at least 90 words on one of two topics given.

#### **Section B: Essay (60 marks)**

Candidates are required to write at least 170 words on one of four topics given.

### **PAPER 2: Language Usage and Comprehension (1 hour 30 minutes) (110 marks)**

#### **Section A: Language Usage (60 marks)**

Questions set will include Combination/Separation of Words, Idioms, Proverbs and Words in Pairs, Sentence Transformation, Structural Cloze and Vocabulary.

#### **Section B: Comprehension (multiple-choice questions) (14 marks)**

Seven questions based on a prose passage of about 250 words will be set.

#### **Section C: Comprehension (open-ended questions) (36 marks)**

Six questions based on a passage of about 240 words will be set.

## TABLE OF SPECIFICATIONS

Paper/ Duration	Component	Item Type	No of Items	Weighting
1 (2 hours)	<b>Composition:</b>  <b>Section A:</b> Letter (at least 90 words)  <b>Section B:</b> Essay (at least 170 words)	OE	1 out of 2	45 15 30
2 (1 hour 30 minutes)	<b>Language Usage and Comprehension:</b>  <b>Section A:</b> Language Usage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Combination/Separation of Words</li> <li>Idioms, Proverbs &amp; Words in Pairs</li> <li>Sentence Transformation</li> <li>Cloze Passage</li> <li>Vocabulary</li> </ul> <b>Section B:</b> Comprehension (MCQ) (passage length: about 250 words)  <b>Section C:</b> Comprehension (OE) (passage length: about 240 words)	OE Obj OE Obj MCQ MCQ OE	43 5 5 5 10 5 7 6	55 5 5 5 10 5 7 18

Key:  
OE      open-ended questions  
MCQ    multiple-choice questions  
Obj    objective-type questions

## HINDI

These lists act as a guide and are NOT exhaustive.

### Hindi: Idioms

1. आँखों में धूल झोकना।
2. आकाश के तरे तोड़ना।
3. इंट से इंट बजाना।
4. कुत्ते की मौत मरना।
5. गड़े मुर्दे उखाड़ना।
6. गुड़ गोबर करना।
7. गुदड़ी का लाल।
8. घाट-घाट का पानी पीना।
9. घी के दीए जलाना।
10. टका सा जवाब देना।
11. दाल में काला होना।
12. नमक-मिर्च लगाना।
13. नाकों चने चबाना।
14. नौ दो ग्यारह होना।
15. रफू चक्कर होना।
16. लकीर का फ़कीर होना।
17. हाथ तंग होना।
18. चेहरा गुल होना।
19. चुगली करना।
20. नहले पर दहला।
21. गप्पे हाँकना।
22. बंदर की पकड़।
23. रंगे हाथ।

Hindi: Idioms

24. कान देना
25. दो टक बात करना
26. भाग खड़ा होना
27. मक्खन लगाना
28. टूट जाना
29. जल्दबाज़ी करना
30. फिजूलखर्ची करना
31. मीठी-मीठी बातें करना
32. हाँ में हाँ मिलाना
33. पेट काटना
34. दोनों हाथों से उलीचना
35. मारा-मारा फिरना
36. मनगढ़ंत बात करना
37. मनोरथ पूरा करना
38. जग हँसाई
39. लूट खसोट करना
40. राग अलापना
41. अपना उल्लू सीधा करना
42. अपने पाँव पर कुल्हाड़ी मारना
43. काठ का उल्लू होना
44. जान पर खेलना
45. दिन दूनी रात चौगुनी
46. धरति पर पाँव न पड़ना
47. छाती पीटना
48. जी चुराना
49. आग में धी डालना

Hindi: Idioms

50. इंद का चाँद होना
51. खून का प्यासा होना
52. घोड़े बेचकर सोना
53. दाँत खट्टे करना
54. रंग बदलना
55. सिकका जमाना
56. होश ठिकाने लगाना
57. कलई खुलना
58. कान का कच्चा होना
59. दीपक तले अँधेरा
60. चुल्लू भर पानी में ढूब मरना
61. आँसू पोछना
62. आसमान से बातें करना
63. उँगली पर नाचना
64. कटे पर नमक छिड़कना
65. गाजर मूली समझना
66. छाती पर मूँग दलना
67. तूती बोलना
68. दाँतों तले उँगली दबाना
69. नमक हलाल होना
70. निन्यानवे के फेर में पड़ना

**Hindi: Proverbs**

1. अन्त भला तो सब भला
2. अंधेरे में काना राजा
3. अब पछताए होत क्या जब चिड़िया चुग गई खेत
4. उल्टा चोर कोतवाल को डाँटे
5. ऊँची दुकान फीका पकवान
6. एक अनार सौ बीमार
7. जैसी करनी वैसी भरनी
8. अकेला चना भाड़ नहीं फोड़ सकता
9. आगे कुआँ पीछे खाई
10. नाच न जाने आँगन टेढ़ा
11. आसमान से गिरा खजूर पर अटका
12. अंगूर खट्टे हैं
13. काला अक्षर भैस बराबर
14. दूर के ढोल सुहावने
15. दूध का दूध पानी का पानी
16. आम के आम गुठलियों के दाम
17. ऊँट के मुँह में जीरा
18. एक तो करेला दूजे नीम चढ़ा
19. खोदा पहाड़ निकली चुहिया
20. खरबूजे को देखकर खरबूजा भी रंग बदलता है

**Hindi: Word Pairs**

1. सुख - दुःख
2. दया - करुणा
3. उत्थान - पतन
4. खाना - कपड़ा
5. भागा - भागा
6. आगे - पीछे
7. ऊँच - नीच
8. अगल - बगल
9. सच - झूठ
10. थका - हारा
11. ऊपर - नीचे
12. दुबला - पतला
13. भीतर - बाहर
14. जब - तब
15. छोटा - बड़ा
16. अदला - बदली
17. आय - व्यय
18. इच्छा - अनिच्छा
19. ईर्ष्या - द्वेष
20. गुण - अवगुण

## **G2 Panjabi**

### **Singapore-Cambridge Secondary Education Certificate (2027) (Syllabus K242)**

#### **INTRODUCTION**

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This syllabus is available in October only.

#### **OBJECTIVES**

The main objective of the examination is to assess the skills outlined in the Panjabi syllabus. On completion of the Panjabi course, students would have acquired the following abilities.

1. To carry on a meaningful and effective exchange of ideas with Panjabi-knowing persons inside and outside the school.
2. To read and understand a variety of prose texts for gaining knowledge and pleasure.
3. To develop the capacity to express ideas and feelings in Panjabi with imagination and creativity.
4. To enhance the ability to take rational decisions by considering every issue on the basis of reasoning.
5. To take the examination with self-confidence and to be successful by meeting the challenges posed by developments taking place in the language and the expanding area of the language teaching activities.
6. To acquire adequate knowledge of Panjabi to be able to meet one's needs and activities for one's own development.
7. To develop an attitude of appreciating useful ideas and cultural refinement expressed through the language.
8. To develop respect for one's own culture through a knowledge of its origins and to develop an attitude of appreciating other cultures and interacting with people of other cultures.
9. To develop an understanding of and respect for the life-style, philosophy and general behaviour pattern of the Panjabi people.
10. To be introduced to outstanding literary works in Panjabi.

## DESCRIPTION OF COMPONENTS

The examination comprises two papers.

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Key:    OE    open-ended questions  
           MCQ    multiple-choice questions  
           Obj    objective-type questions

## PANJABI

These lists act as a guide and are NOT exhaustive.

Punjabi: Idioms

### ਮੁਹਾਵਰੇ

1. ਉਲੂ ਸਿੱਧਾ ਕਰਨਾ
2. ਉਲਟੀ ਗੰਗਾ ਵਹਾਉਣੀ
3. ਉਸਲ ਵੱਟੇ ਭੰਨਣੇ
4. ਉਛਨ੍ਹ ਨਾ ਕਰਨੀ
5. ਉਲਟੇ ਚਾਲੇ ਫੜਨਾ
6. ਉਠ ਦੇ ਮੂੰਹ ਵਿੱਚ ਜੀਰਾ ਦੇਣਾ
7. ਉਖਲੀ ਵਿੱਚ ਸਿਰ ਦੇਣਾ
8. ਉਟ ਪਟਾਂਗ ਮਾਰਨਾ
9. ਅਸਮਾਨ ਨਾਲ ਗੱਲਾਂ ਕਰਨੀਆਂ
10. ਅੱਗਦੇ ਭਾਅ
11. ਅੱਡੀ ਚੋਟੀ ਦਾ ਜ਼ੋਰ ਲਾਉਣਾ
12. ਅੱਗਾ ਪਿੱਛਾ ਸੋਚਣਾ
13. ਅੜੀ ਫੜਨੀ
14. ਅਸਮਾਨ ਦੇ ਤਾਰੇ ਤੋੜਨੇ
15. ਅੱਖਾਂ ਪੱਕ ਜਾਣੀਆਂ
16. ਅੱਖਾਂ ਫੇਰ ਲੈਣੀਆਂ
17. ਅੱਗ ਲਾਉਣੀ
18. ਅੱਖਾਂ ਮੀਟ ਛੱਡਣੀਆਂ
19. ਇੱਟ ਨਾਲ ਇੱਟ ਖੜਕਾਉਣੀ
20. ਇੱਕ ਪੰਥ ਦੇ ਕਾਜ
21. ਈਦ ਦਾ ਚੰਦ ਹੋਣਾ
22. ਇੱਕ ਦੀਆਂ ਚਾਰ ਸੁਣਾਉਣੀਆਂ
23. ਸਿਰ ਤੇ ਹੱਥ ਧਰਨਾ

Punjabi: Idioms

## ਮੁਹਾਵਰੇ

24. ਸੁੱਤੀ ਕਲਾ ਜਗਾਉਣੀ
25. ਸਾਹ ਸੁੱਕ ਜਾਣਾ
26. ਸਬਕ ਸਿਖਾਉਣਾ
27. ਸਿਰੋਂ ਪਾਣੀ ਲੰਘਣਾ
28. ਸੜ ਕੇ ਕੋਲਾ ਹੋ ਜਾਣਾ
29. ਸਰੀਰ ਸੁਮਨ ਹੋ ਜਾਣਾ
30. ਸਿਰ ਖੁਰਕਣ ਦੀ ਵਿਹਲ ਨਾ ਮਿਲਣੀ
31. ਹੱਕਾ ਬੱਕਾ ਰਹਿਣਾ
32. ਹੱਥ ਤੇ ਹੱਥ ਮਾਰਨਾ
33. ਹੱਥ ਪੀਲੇ ਕਰਨੇ
34. ਹੱਥ ਵਟਾਉਣਾ
35. ਹੱਥ ਦਿਖਾਉਣਾ
36. ਹੱਥ ਲਾਇਆਂ ਮੈਲਾ ਹੋਣਾ
37. ਹੱਡ ਰੱਖਣੇ
38. ਕੰਨ ਕੁਤਰਨਾ
39. ਕੰਨ ਤੇ ਜੂੰ ਨਾ ਸਰਕਣੀ
40. ਕੱਚਾ ਕਰਨਾ
41. ਕਾਲਾ ਅੱਖਰ ਮੱਝ ਬਰਾਬਾਰ
42. ਕੌਡੀ ਮੁਲ ਨਾ ਪੈਣਾ
43. ਕੱਛਾਂ ਵਜਾਉਣੀਆਂ
44. ਕਬਰ ਵਿੱਚ ਪੈਰ ਹੋਣੇ
45. ਕੰਨਾਂ ਨੂੰ ਹੱਥ ਲਾਉਣੇ
46. ਖਾਰ ਖਾਣੀ
47. ਖੂਨ ਦਾ ਪਿਆਸਾ ਹੋਣਾ
48. ਗਲ ਪੈਣਾ

Punjabi: Idioms

## ਮੁਹਾਵਰੇ

49. ਗਿੱਲਾ ਪੀਹਣ ਪਾਉਣਾ
50. ਗੋਤੇ ਖਾਣਾ
51. ਗਮ ਵਿੱਚ ਸੁੱਕਣਾ
52. ਘੋੜੇ ਵੇਚ ਕੇ ਸੌਣਾ
53. ਚਾਰ ਸੌ ਵੀਹ ਕਰਨਾ
54. ਚਿਹਰਾ ਖਿੜਨਾ
55. ਚਾਂਦੀ ਦੀ ਜੁਤੀ ਮਾਰਨੀ
56. ਜੌਹਰ ਵਿਖਾਉਣਾ
57. ਜੱਕੋ ਤੱਕੋ ਕਰਨਾ
58. ਜ਼ਬਾਨ ਨੂੰ ਲਗਾਮ ਦੇਣਾ
59. ਝੱਗ ਵਾਂਗ ਬੈਠ ਜਾਣਾ
60. ਝੜੀ ਲੱਗਣੀ
61. ਟੱਕਰ ਲੈਣੀ
62. ਟਕੇ ਵਰਗਾ ਜਵਾਬ ਦੇਣਾ
63. ਢੇਰੀ ਢਾਹੁਣੀ
64. ਢਿੱਢੀਂ ਪੀੜਾਂ ਪੈਣੀਆਂ
65. ਤੀਰ ਤੁੱਕਾ ਲਾਉਣਾ
66. ਦਿਲ ਖੱਟਾ ਹੋਣਾ
67. ਦੂਰ ਦੀ ਸੋਚਣਾ
68. ਧੋਖਾ ਕਰਨਾ
69. ਬਲਦੀ ਤੇ ਤੇਲ ਪਾਉਣਾ
70. ਲਹੂ ਸੁੱਕਣਾ

Punjabi: Proverbs  
**ਅਖਾਣ**

1. ਉਲਟੀ ਵਾੜ ਖੇਤ ਨੂੰ ਖਾਏ
2. ਆਪੇ ਬੀਜ ਆਪੇ ਹੀ ਖਾਹ
3. ਅੰਨ੍ਹਿਆਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਕਾਣਾ ਰਾਜਾ
4. ਸਾਈਆਂ ਕਿਤੇ ਵਧਾਈਆਂ ਕਿਤੇ
5. ਸੱਦੀ ਨਾ ਬੁਲਾਈ ਮੈਂ ਲਾੜੇ ਦੀ ਤਾਈ
6. ਹਾਥੀ ਦੇ ਦੰਦ ਖਾਣ ਦੇ ਹੋਰ ਦਿਖਾਣ ਦੇ ਹੋਰ
7. ਕੁੱਛੜ ਕੁੜੀ ਸ਼ਹਿਰ ਢੰਡੋਰਾ
8. ਗੰਗਾ ਗਏ ਗੰਗਾ ਰਾਮ ਜਮਨਾ ਗਏ ਜਮਨਾ ਦਾਸ
9. ਘਰ ਦਾ ਭੇਦੀ ਲੰਕਾ ਢਾਵੇ
10. ਜਿੰਨੇ ਮੂੰਹ ਉਨੀਆਂ ਗੱਲਾਂ
11. ਜਿਸ ਤਨ ਲੱਗੇ ਸੋ ਤਨ ਜਾਣੇ
12. ਜੈਸੀ ਸੰਗਤ ਵੈਸੀ ਰੰਗਤ
13. ਥੁੱਕੀਂ ਵੜੇ ਪਕਾਉਣਾ
14. ਨਾਲੇ ਪੁੰਨ ਨਾਲੇ ਫਲੀਆਂ
15. ਨੌਂ ਸੌ ਚੂਹਾ ਖਾ ਕੇ ਬਿੱਲੀ ਹੱਜ ਨੂੰ ਚੱਲੀ
16. ਮਨ ਹਰਾਮੀ ਹੁੱਜਤਾਂ ਢੇਰ
17. ਰੱਸੀ ਸੜ ਗਈ ਪਰ ਵੱਟ ਨਾ ਗਿਆ
18. ਰਾਹ ਪਿਆ ਜਾਣੀਏ ਵਾਹ ਪਿਆ ਜਾਣੀਏ
19. ਲਿਖੇ ਮੂਸਾ ਪੜ੍ਹੇ ਖੁਦਾ
20. ਵਿਆਹ ਵਿੱਚ ਬੀ ਦਾ ਲੇਖਾ

Punjabi: Word Pairs

### ਵਾਰੰਸ

1. ਉਕਾ-ਪੁੱਕਾ
2. ਉਲ-ਜਲੂਲ
3. ਅੰਨ੍ਹੇ-ਵਾਹ
4. ਅੰਨ੍ਹੀ-ਖੱਟੀ
5. ਆਪ-ਹੁਦਰਾ
6. ਇੱਟ-ਖੜਕਾ
7. ਸਿਰ-ਕੱਢ
8. ਸਰਦਾ-ਪੁਜਦਾ
9. ਹੱਟਾ-ਕੱਟਾ
10. ਕਾਣੀ-ਵੰਡ
11. ਖਾਂਦਾ-ਪੀਂਦਾ
12. ਚਟਕ-ਮਟਕ
13. ਛਾਈਂ-ਮਾਈਂ
14. ਜਣਾ-ਖਣਾ
15. ਡੌਰ-ਭੌਰ
16. ਦੱਬੇ-ਪੈਰੀਂ
17. ਧੂਮ-ਧਾਮ
18. ਧੰਨ-ਭਾਗ
19. ਨੱਸ-ਭੱਜ
20. ਵੰਨ-ਸੁਵੰਨੇ

## **G2 Urdu**

### **Singapore-Cambridge Secondary Education Certificate (2027) (Syllabus K243)**

#### **INTRODUCTION**

This document provides details of the Secondary Education Certificate G2 Urdu syllabus for candidates in **Singapore**. Secondary Education Certificate Syllabuses are also available in Bengali, Gujarati, Hindi and Panjabi.

This syllabus is available in October only.

#### **OBJECTIVES**

The main objective of the examination is to assess the skills outlined in the Urdu syllabus. On completion of the Urdu course, students would have acquired the following abilities.

1. To carry on a meaningful and effective exchange of ideas with Urdu-knowing persons inside and outside the school.
2. To read and understand a variety of prose texts for gaining knowledge and pleasure.
3. To develop the capacity to express ideas and feelings in Urdu with imagination and creativity.
4. To enhance the ability to take rational decisions by considering every issue on the basis of reasoning.
5. To take the examination with self-confidence and to be successful by meeting the challenges posed by developments taking place in the language and the expanding area of the language teaching activities.
6. To acquire adequate knowledge of Urdu to be able to meet one's needs and activities for one's own development.
7. To develop an attitude of appreciating useful ideas and cultural refinement expressed through the language.
8. To develop respect for one's own culture through a knowledge of its origins and to develop an attitude of appreciating other cultures and interacting with people of other cultures.
9. To develop an understanding of and respect for the life-style, philosophy and general behaviour pattern of Urdu-speaking people.
10. To be introduced to outstanding literary works in Urdu.

## DESCRIPTION OF COMPONENTS

The examination comprises two papers.

### **PAPER 1: Composition (2 hours) (90 marks)**

The paper consists of two sections, A and B, to be completed in two hours.

#### **Section A: Letter (30 marks)**

Candidates are required to write at least 90 words on one of two topics given.

#### **Section B: Essay (60 marks)**

Candidates are required to write at least 170 words on one of four topics given.

### **PAPER 2: Language Usage and Comprehension (1 hour 30 minutes) (110 marks)**

#### **Section A: Language Usage (60 marks)**

Questions set will include Combination/Separation of Words, Idioms, Proverbs and Words in Pairs, Sentence Transformation, Structural Cloze and Vocabulary.

#### **Section B: Comprehension (multiple-choice questions) (14 marks)**

Seven questions based on a prose passage of about 250 words will be set.

#### **Section C: Comprehension (open-ended questions) (36 marks)**

Six questions based on a passage of about 240 words will be set.

## TABLE OF SPECIFICATIONS

Paper/ Duration	Component	Item Type	No of Items	Weighting
1 (2 hours)	<b>Composition:</b>  <b>Section A:</b> Letter (at least 90 words)  <b>Section B:</b> Essay (at least 170 words)	OE OE	1 out of 2 1 out of 4	45 15 30
2 (1 hour 30 minutes)	<b>Language Usage and Comprehension:</b>  <b>Section A:</b> Language Usage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Combination/Separation of Words</li> <li>Idioms, Proverbs &amp; Words in Pairs</li> <li>Sentence Transformation</li> <li>Cloze Passage</li> <li>Vocabulary</li> </ul> <b>Section B:</b> Comprehension (MCQ) (passage length: about 250 words)  <b>Section C:</b> Comprehension (OE) (passage length: about 240 words)	OE Obj OE Obj MCQ  MCQ  OE	5 5 5 10 5  7  6	5 5 5 10 5  7  18

Key:  
OE      open-ended questions  
MCQ    multiple-choice questions  
Obj    objective-type questions

## URDU

These lists act as a guide and are NOT exhaustive.

### Urdu: Idioms

چرہ پیلا پڑنا	.1
آبرو پر پانی پھیرنا	.2
زمیں آسمان ایک کر دینا	.3
پانی میں آگ لگانا	.4
آگ پر تیل چھڑ کنا	.5
آنکھ کا تارا	.6
اپنا الو سیدھا کرنا	.7
آب و دانہ اٹھ جانا	.8
ایسٹ سے ایسٹ بجانا	.9
آسمان سر اٹھانا	.10
آنکھیں دکھانا	.11
اپنی قبر گھو دنا	.12
ارمانوں پر پانی پھیرنا	.13
آسمان پر اڑنا	.14
آسٹین کا سانپ ہونا	.15
آگ بر سانا	.16
زبان پلٹنا	.17
آنکھیں چار ہونا	.18
بازی مارنا	.19
پانی سر سے اونچا ہونا	.20
گھٹری اچھالنا	.21
پا پڑ بیٹنا	.22
پانی کی طرح بہانا	.23

**Urdu: Idioms**

تل دھرنے کی جگہ نہ ہونا	.24
ٹائیں ٹائیں فش	.25
جھانسادینا	.26
دل میں گھر کرنا	.27
زبان دینا	.28
زخم پر نمک چھڑ کنا	.29
کام تمام کرنا	.30
کان بھرنا	.31
گھی کے چراغ جلانا	.32
کاٹھ کا الو	.33
خون پسینہ ایک کرنا	.34
میدان ہاتھ میں آنا	.35
رال پکنا	.36
سیدھے منہ بات نہ کرنا	.37
عقل پر پردہ پڑنا	.38
عید کا چاند ہونا	.39
فاتحہ پڑھنا	.40
اڑتی چڑیا پہچاننا	.41
آس توڑنا	.42
بغلیں جھاکننا	.43
پیٹ میں گھسنا	.44
تیوری میں بل پڑنا	.45
تختہ پلڈنا	.46
ترس کھانا	.47
خار کھانا	.48
زہر کے گھونٹ پینا	.49

**Urdu: Idioms**

شیشے میں اُتارنا	.50
الٹی گنگا بہانا	.51
اوڈ ھم مچانا	.52
اپنا سامنہ لے کر رہ جانا	.53
بلائیں لینا	.54
بات کاٹنا	.55
بھاٹڈا پھوڑنا	.56
باتوں میں لگانا	.57
باو آدم نرالا ہونا	.58
پھر کا کلیجہ ہونا	.59
پاؤں دھو دھو کر پینا	.60
تمیں مارخان بننا	.61
ٹیڑھی کھیر	.62
ٹکسا جواب دینا	.63
جان کے لالے پڑنا	.64
جی بھر آنا	.65
تیخ پا ہونا	.66
ساز باز کرنا	.67
طاق پر رکھنا	.68
قلمبند کرنا	.69
ایک پنچھ دوکان	.70

**Urdu: Proverbs**

انگور کھٹے ہیں۔	.1
پڑھنے لکھنے نام محمد فاضل	.2
جیسی کرنی ویسی بھرنی	.3
آپ کاج مہا کاج	.4
اوپنجی دکان پچیکا پکوان	.5
بوزھی گھوڑی لال لگام	.6
بھاگتے چور کی لگوٹی ہی سہی	.7
دریا میں رہ کر مگر چھ سے پیر	.8
دودھ کا دودھ پانی کا پانی	.9
جس کی لاٹھی اُس کی بھینس	.10
آم کے آم گھٹلیوں کے دام	.11
بن مانگے ملے موتی، مانگے ملے نہ بھیک	.12
بنگل میں مور ناچا کس نے دیکھا	.13
جس کا کام اسی کو سا جھے	.14
دودھ کا دودھ پانی کا پانی	.15
اونٹ کے منہ میں زیرہ	.16
سورج کو چرانغ دکھانا	.17
ڈوبتے کوئنکے کا سہارا	.18
ہر چکتی چیز سوتا نہیں ہوتی	.19
بھینس کے آگے بین بجانا	.20

**Urdu: Word Pairs**

علم فاضل	.1
رسم ورداج	.2
عجیب و غریب	.3
آمنے سامنے	.4
آس پاس	.5
حال احوال	.6
ڈکھ درد	.7
نام و نشان	.8
غور و فکر	.9
دیکھ بھال	.10
آداب و القاب	.11
ارض و سماء	.12
ترقی و تنزل	.13
مرتبہ و مقام	.14
فہم و فراست	.15
نظم و ضبط	.16
عہد و پیمان	.17
قیام و طعام	.18
عدل و انصاف	.19
عادات و اطوار	.20